DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS		SIGNA	LS		
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE						
Aggressive; Responses: new suit=NF CONST; cuebid(2♣/4♣)=INV+;		Lead In Partner's Suit			Partner's Suit	Convention Card	
jump cue=mixed raise; jump shift=natural GF; 3 over 2=F; 2NT=NAT;	Suit			3rd/5th (ATT after raised)			
Overcall 1M opp DBL: RDBL=2M and want to bid; 2NT=limited raise+;	NT	4th (1st/2nd weak suit)		3rd/5th (ATT after raised)			
transfers from 1NT; jump shift to a minor=fit-showing;		ATT combined with 3rd/5th		ATT combined with 3rd/5th		CATEGORY: Red	
when PD overcalls on 2 level=transfers from cuebid;	Other: R	Rusinow vs NT when 4	+card su	iit, from shor	t suits 0/1,	NCBO: China EVENT: 2023 BB	
4-card overcall=when the other Major does not fit a T/O DBL;	PD's suit/raised suit: 0/2, when dummy has (A/K/x)xx through declarer 2/4					PLAYERS: Linlin HU / Yinghao LIU	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			· · ·			
2nd hand 1NT=15-18; 4th hand 'live' 1NT=15-18;	LEAD	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT	SYSTEM SUMMARY	
After 1NT overcall: 2NT=BAL INV; (1M) 1NT (P) 2♣=Transfer to 2♦;	Ace	AKx(AKQ)		AKx(+)		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
4th hand balancing 1NT=11-16; range asking Stayman;	King	KQx, AK Unblock/STD Coun		D Count	Moderation Bidding System		
	Queen	QJx(AKQ)		KQx(+), QJx			
JUMP OVERCALL (Style; Response; Unusual NT)	Jack	J10x, KJ10x		QJx(+), KC	Jx, J10x, KJ10	1st, 2nd, 3rd non-vulnerable and any 4th = Precision	
VS 1-level natural bids jump overcall(including precision 2): weak;	10	10x, 109x, H109x		J10x(+), H.	l10x, 109x, A/K/Q109	1st, 2nd, 3rd vulnerable = Natural 2 over 1	
Jump 2NT=unusual; Reopen: jumps=intermediate; 2NT=19-21;	9	KJ9, 9x		109x(+), H	109x, 9x, Q/J98x		
(1♣2+) 2♦=Majors; (1♦2+) 2♥=Majors limited/3♦=Majors strong;			(Precision: Light openings non-vulnerable (10 counts open very poss)			
				HxxS, HxxSx, xxxSx		1♦=1+(could be 4414), 2♣=5+♣4M or 6+♣	
	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					Natural: 1♣=2+, transfer responses, 1♦=4+ can be balanced	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		r		rer's Lead	Discarding		
Cuebid a minor: Majors; Cuebid a Major: oM+1 minor;	1	Lo=Enc(NotTrick1)		=Even		All: 1NT=1st, 2nd NV 13-15, other seats=15-17	
Strength: unlimited; depends on vulnerability;	Suit 2	Lo=Even		S/P	Remain Count		
Jump cue: ask for stopper;	3	S/P				NV 1/2 seats: 2♦=1M weak, 2♥=Majors weak, 2♠=♠+m, 2NT=minors	
Reopen: cuebid = michaels or strong 1 suitor;	1	Lo=Enc(NotTrick1)	Lo	=Even	Odd=Enc(1st Discard)	V 1/2 seats: 2♦=Majors weak	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	Lo=Even		S/P	Remain Count	FAV 1/2 seats: Preemptive can be very light	
DBL=Strong; 2♣=majors; 2♦=1M; 2M=M+m; 2NT=1 minor weak;	3	S/P	S/P			3rd seat NV: might open very light	
3♣/♦=1 minor good hand;	Signals (including Trumps): Trick1 PD leads an honor (AKQJ10)=STD;					2NT opening 3rd seat could be light with long minor suit	
Passed hand DBL=majors; 2♣/♦=minor+1 Major; 2M=NAT;	ds spot card=upside down; regular Smith; K ask for count in 5+ level;			ask for count in 5+ level;			
Reopen: 2+=majors; 2+=1M bad hand; 2M=good hand;	singleton in dummy: S/P; 6+card suit: Hi or Lo=S/P mid=Enc;					After Precision 1. and most GF auctions: Relays	
If 1NT opener less than 14 or 13-15 in their FAV then:	K from AK then switch indicates singleton: ruff tend/SP in trump:					SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
DBL Stayman=strong no trump; DBL transfers=T/O;	DOUBL					Transfer responses after Natural 1. opening	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TAKE-O	UT DOUBLES (Style	; Respoi	nses; Reop	ening)	Precision 1 ♦ opening could be as short as 1 (4414)	
3 level cuebid=ask for stopper; jump overcall=good hand;	T/O DBL:	opening values and s	support fo	or unbid Maj	ors or strong hand;	Opening 2♦=1M weak, 2♦/♥=Majors weak	
jump overcall (non-cuebid) 4♣/♦=♣/♦+1M (oM) , NF;	may be w	veaker with good shap	e; balan	cing DBL ma	y be weaker;	2NT opening 1/2 seats NV=minors preemptive	
jump cuebid a Major=minors strong hand;	Response	es: cuebid=F1; After c	uebid=so	ome auctions	s transfers;	3NT opening 1/2 seats=Good 4M opening, 7.5 tricks+	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS						PSYCHICS:	
VS strong 1 . .: DBL=Majors; 1♦/♥=♥/♠; 1♠/NT=4♠/♥+5m;	SPECIAL	, ARTIFICIAL AND C	OMPET	ITIVE DOUE	LES/REDOUBLES	Rarely, when favorable responses to Precision 1 /M could be psycho	
VS strong 2♣ (also after 2♣-2♦): DBL=Majors; 2NT=minors;	Precision: support DBL/RDBL thru 2♥;					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
OVER OPPENENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE						High level DBL/Pass inversion (DBL=want to bid, pass=force to DBL)	
Opps DBL a minor: transfers; After Natural 1. (DBL) RDBL=strong;						Only use in the first time forcing pass auctions	
1♦ (DBL) RDBL=♥/Pass then DBL=T/O, original RDBL hand;	nd; DBL a known self 5+ card suit on 3+ level: dont lead the suit;						
Opps DBL a Major: transfers from 1NT; 2NT=limited raise+;	pps DBL a Major: transfers from 1NT; 2NT=limited raise+; DBL on direct SPL response = dont lead fragment suit or lead lower suit;					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
p-shift oM=mixed raise; new minor jump-shift=fit-showing; Action DBL: in some high level situations DBL=want to bid Pass=NF;					Cuebids other than opp's suit don't promises controls, only slam interests		

OPENING	TICK√ IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARD	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*		0		All NV and V 4th:	1♦=0-7(bad 8);1♥=4+♠;1♠=4+♥;1NT=12+BAL;2♣=minors; 2♦=8-11 BAL;	1 ♣ -1 ♦ -1 ♥ =19+; 1 ♣ -1♦-other=16-18;	
				16+ any distribution	2♥=6+♦; 2♠=3 suitor short in M; 2NT+=6+♣;	Relay auctions after 1.	
1*	1*	2	4♠	V 1st/2nd/3rd: 11+ 2+&	1♦=♥/1♥=♣/1♠=♦ or BAL; 1NT=10-12 BAL INV; 2♣=GF raise; 2♥=Ms;	1 ♣ -1 ♦ /♥-1♥/ ≜ =2-3M; 1 ♣ -1♦/♥-1NT=18-19 BAL;	1 ♣ -2♥/ ≜ =fit-showing;
	Any 18-19 BAL		Any 18-19 BAL	2+=1M weak; 2+=+ constructive to invite raise; 2NT=16-18 BAL;	1 ♣ -2 ♣ -2 ♦ =max/18-19 BAL; 2 ♥ /NT=BAL; 2 ♣ =UNBAL;		
1♦			4♠	NV and V 4th:	1♥/♠/NT=NAT; 2♣=GF; 2♦=F1 raise; 2♥=Majors weak;	Two way checkback; 1♦-2m-2♥/▲=BAL/UN+ support;	1 ♦ -2 ♥/♠=fit-showing;
			(9)10-15, 4414 possible	2 ▲ =minors at most invite; 2NT/3 ♣ =INV;	1 ♦-1M-2NT=3-4M good hand; 1 ♦-1M-3M=shape;	Two way checkback=invite;	
1♦	4 4♠ V 1st/2nd/3rd: 11+ 4+♦		V 1st/2nd/3rd: 11+ 4+♦	Same as above except: 2♦=GF raise; 2▲=♦ constructive to invite raise;	Same as above;		
				Can be 11-14 BAL			
1♥		5(4)	4♠	NV and V 4th: (9)10-15	1▲=NAT; 1NT=Semi-F; 2♣=GF relay; 2♦=NAT GF; 3♣=NAT INV;	Two way checkback; 1♥-2♦-2NT=6♥;	2 ♣ =Drury;
				Can be 4/bad in 3rd/4th	3♦=mixed raise; 2♠/3♠=NAT; 2NT=3-4♥ INV+; 3NT/4♣/♦=♥/♣/♦SPL;	1 v -2NT-3 ♣ =GF ask;	2NT=4 support with short;
				Other V: 11-22, 5+	Same as above except: 3. GF 4 card raise;	Same as above except: 1♥-1♠/NT-2♣=NAT or 16+;	Fit-showing;
1 🛦		5(4)	4♥	Same as above	Same as above; 2♥=GF; 3♥=INV; 4♥=To play;	Same as above;	Same as above;
1NT			4♠	NV 1st/2nd: 13-15 BAL	2 ♣ =Stayman; 2 ♦ / ♥ =Transfers; 2 ≜ =Range asking or ♣ ; 2NT= ♦ ;	1NT-2♣-2♦-3♦=short in M; 1NT-2♣-2M-3♦=short in m;	1NT-2 =1 minor;
				NV 3rd/4th/V all: 15-17	3♣=Puppet; 3♦=minors slamish; 3♥/♣=singleton, minors COG;	1NT-2♦/♥-2♥/♠ then=second transfers;	1NT-2NT=NAT INV;
				5M ok, singleton possible	4 ♣ =BAL slam INV better than 4NT; 4♦/♥=Transfers; 4NT=INV;	1NT-3 * -3 ♦ =no 5 card Major; 3 ♥ / ▲ =5;	
2*		5	4♠	NV and V 4th: (9)10-15,	2♦=asking; 2♥/♠=NF; 2NT=6-9 ♣ raise or 55 other two suits GF;	2 ♣ -2♦-2M-2NT=asking; 2 ♣ -2NT-3 ♣ -3♦/♥/ ♦ =55GF;	2 & -2NT/3 & =NAT
				5 ♣ +4M or 6+ ♣	3♣=trans to ♦, or 55M INV; 3♦/♥/♠=NAT INV;	2 ♣ -3 ♣ -3♥=55 Majors INV;	
2*		0		V 1st/2nd/3rd:	2♦=negative; 2♥=GF no good suit; 2▲=4+♥ UNBAL; 2NT=4+▲ UNBAL;	2 ♣ -2 ♦ -2 ♥ =NAT or 24-25/28+ BAL;	
				Any 22+ or near GF hand	3♣=♦; 3♦=♣; 3♥=minors better ♣; 3♠=minors better ♦;	2 ♣ -2 ♦ -3 ♥ / ≜ =4M+5+♦, GF;	
2♦		6(5)		NV 1/2 1M weak, 3/4 NAT	2♥/♠/3♥/4♥=P/C; 2NT=asking; 3♣/♦=NAT, NF if FAV;	2♦-2NT-3♣=min ♥/3♦=min ♠/3♥=max ♠/3♠=max ♥;	
				FAV 1/2 can be very bad	4 ♣/ ♦=asking for PD's suit;	FAV 1st: 3♣=very bad/3♦/♥=mid/3♠/NT=max♥/♠;	
2♦/♥		4		NV 1/2 44+ both M weak	2NT=asking; 3♣/♦=NAT, NF if FAV;	2♥-2NT-3♣=min54/3♦=min55/3M=max54/3NT=max55	
				V 1/2 5♥4+♠; 3/4 NAT;			
				FAV 1/2 can be very bad			
2♥		6		V 1/2 all 3/4 weak NAT	2NT=asking; new suit=F1;	2♥-2NT-3♣=min/3♦/♥=max with short/side suit;	
2♠		5		NV 1/2 🔺+m; 3/4 NAT	2NT=pick a minor or any GF hand; 3+=INV in a minor;	2 ▲ -3 ♣ -Pass/3 ♦ /3 ♥ / ▲ = ♣ /♦ min/max	
				FAV 1/2 can be very bad	3♦=INV+ in ♠; 3♥=INV NF;		
2♠		6		V 1/2 all 3/4 weak NAT	2NT=asking; new suit=F1;	2▲-2NT-3♣=min/3♦/♥=max with short/side suit;	
2NT				NV 1/2 minors weak	3♥=GF asking; 3▲=Transfer to 3NT; 3NT=To play;	2NT-3♥-3♠/NT=♥/♠ short; 4♣/♦=11(65);	
2NT				V 1/2 20-21 BAL	3♣=Puppet; 3♦/♥=transfer; 3♠=minors; 4♣/♦/♥/♠=♥/♠/♣/♦ slam try;	2NT-3 * -3 ♦ =4 card Major; 3 ♥ =no Major; 3 ▲ /NT=5 ▲ /♥;	
				3/4 19-21 BAL light poss			
3*		6		FAV 1/2 can be very bad	3+=ask 3 card Major; 4+=RKC(FAV Optional); 3 new suit NF if NV vs V;	RKC answer=0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q (skip 4NT)	Wide range
3♦		6		FAV 1/2 can be very bad	4 ♣ =Invite+ RKC; 3 new suit NF if NV vs V;	4♦=dont accept; 4♥+=0/1/1+Q/2+Q (skip 4NT)	Wide range
3♥/♠		6		FAV 1/2 can be very bad	4 ♣ =RKC(FAV Optional); 3 new suit NF if NV vs V;	RKC answer=0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q (skip 4NT)	Wide range
3NT	\checkmark			1/2 good 4M opener;	4♣=mild or strong slam try; 4♦=serious slam try; 4♥=P/C; 4♠=To play;		
				10-13, 7.5+ tricks;		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
				3/4 NAT, long minor poss		RKC1403, P1D2, P1R2, PODE, Last Train, mixed cue-bi	d, ERKC 0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q,
4♣/♦		6		Weak	4♦ after 4♣/5♣ after 4♦=RKC	non-serious 3NT, 5. instead of 5NT to show grand slam	try after 4NT RKC;
4♥/♠		6		Wide-range	4♠ after 4♥=NAT	Cuebids other than opp's suit don't promises controls, or	ly slam interests;
4NT				Good 5m open, 9.5 tricks		5NT pick a slam; Grand Slam Kickback Turbo;	